

EQUITY - SPAINSector: Real Estate

Closing price: EUR 14.40 (18 Dec 2024) Report date: 19 Dec 2024 (hh:mmh) Important news - Estimates upgrade
Independent Equity Research

Important news

Opinion (1): Positive

Impact (1): We raise our estimates

Vitruvio (YVIT) is a "classic" real estate company engaged in the purchase and development of urban real estate for lease, with a focus on property management, primarily in Madrid (which accounts for c.90% of its GAV). It has a diversified portfolio, with exposure to residential (44%), commercial (33%), office (19%) and logistics (4%) properties. YVIT has traded as a listed Spanish REIT (SOCIMI) on BME Growth since 2016 (free float: 95%).

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	132.5 138.8
EV (Mn EUR and USD) (2)	187.0 195.8
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	9.2
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	14.41 / 13.69 / 13.14
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.03
Rotation ⁽³⁾	6.5
Factset / Bloomberg	YVIT-ES / YVIT SM
Close fiscal year	31-Dec

Shareholders Structure (%)

Onchena	5.5
Free Float	94.5

Financials (Mn EUR)	2023	2024 e	2025 e	202 6e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.2
Total Revenues	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.1
Rec. EBITDA	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.1
% growth	6.1	14.8	13.9	7.2
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	59.0	57.3	58.9	59.0
% Inc. EBITDA sector (4)	-1.1	16.6	6.2	6.0
Net Profit	3.4	3.5	3.9	5.0
EPS (EUR)	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.54
% growth	18.0	-1.8	13.6	26.6
Ord. EPS (EUR)	0.28	0.37	0.42	0.53
% growth	210.5	32.5	14.0	27.3
Rec. Free Cash Flow(5)	2.0	3.8	0.7	4.4
Pay-out (%)	114.8	144.0	133.1	110.4
DPS (EUR) (7)	0.44	0.54	0.57	0.60
Net financial debt	23.9	48.5	53.1	54.2
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	4.7	8.3	8.0	7.6
ROE (%)	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.6
ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.8

P/E	37.6	38.2	33./	26.6
Ord. P/E	52.2	39.4	34.6	27.1
P/BV	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Dividend Yield (%)	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2
EV/Sales	n.a.	18.39	16.59	15.51
EV/Rec. EBITDA	36.8	32.1	28.2	26.3
EV/EBIT	46.0	42.0	35.9	29.5
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾	1.5	2.9	0.5	3.3

- (1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% - 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).
- (2) Please refer to Appendix 3.

Ratios & Multiples (x)(6)

- (3) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- (4) Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Real State.
- (5) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation
- (5) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. PCF C.(6) Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.
- DPS calculated with the adjusted number of shares.
- (*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse.

Equity story continues: inorganic, profitable, non-dilutive growth

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CAPITAL INCREASE. YVIT approves a new non-cash capital increase for a book value of EUR 5.7Mn. The company has announced a capital contribution of a set of granular residential and commercial properties (joint valuation of EUR 8.0Mn) and the issuance of 0.4Mn shares. After the operation (non-dilutive for YVIT shareholders), we estimate that the GAV will reach EUR 198Mn (vs EUR 190Mn in 1524).

WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE OPERATION? Our assessment of the contribution is positive. The operation will continue to increase the profitability of the residential portfolio (the asset type with the lowest return) and, consequently, feed the dividend (pillar of the equity story). Assuming a return similar to the current YVIT portfolio, we estimate that the acquisition will represent a growth in proforma income (GRI) from 2025e of c. EUR 0.3Mn/year. Although the most relevant aspect of the transaction is that it confirms YVIT's growth strategy through non-organic contributions of assets and capital increases benefiting from the strength of the share price. A virtuous circle.

WE RAISE ESTIMATES. The increase in the portfolio leads us to revise estimates upwards. For 2025e (without considering further acquisitions), we should have a company with revenues of EUR 11.3Mn (vs EUR 11Mn previous estimate) and a rec. EBITDA of EUR 6.6Mn (+2.6% vs previous estimate). If our projections are met, the GRI Yield of the YVIT portfolio in 2025e should be 5.7%.

REDUCTION OF LEVERAGE. Since the acquired company has no debt, the operation will reduce YVIT's leverage level (LTV), further reaffirming the company's conservative profile. We estimate an LTV of 22.5% (vs 23.0% previous vs c. 40% of the sector).

YVIT'S INORGANIC GROWTH CONTINUES. THE EQUITY STORY IS MORE RELEVANT

THAN EVER. The main growth line of YVIT returns. The equity story is clear, the increase in size allows for growth in income and a higher dividend. The absolute performance +8.7% YTD (+15.3% vs. the sector) facilitates this type of operation, hyperdependent on the share price. The combination of inorganic growth (through asset contributions) and a defensive profile, makes YVIT a unique option in the Spanish Real Estate market.



Dec/19	Dec/20	Dec/21	Dec/22	Dec/23	Dec	/24	
Stock perforn	nance (%)	-1m	-3m	-12m	YTD	-3Y	-5Y
Absolute		2.0	3.5	8.7	8.7	42.1	13.0
vs Ibex 35		2.5	4.1	-5.9	-5.5	1.7	-6.5
vs Ibex Small	Cap Index	1.3	6.3	6.4	7.3	40.6	-7.6
vs Eurostoxx 5	50	-1.4	1.0	-0.9	-0.9	19.3	-14.8
vs Sector ben	chmark ⁽⁴⁾	2.9	16.0	13.6	15.1	115.8	68.6

Relative performance (Base 100)



Vitruvio (YVIT) is a BME Growth company

BME Growth is the segment of BME MTF Equity aimed at small and medium sized companies, directed and managed by the Spanish stock market and is subject to the CNMV supervision. BME MTF Equity is not a Regulated Market but instead falls within the classification of a Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF) as defined under the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID). In July 2020, BME Growth obtained the status of SME Growth Market, a new category of EU regulations, which in Spain is called Mercado de Pymes en Expansión.

BME Growth is the Spanish equity market for companies of reduced capitalization which aim to grow, with a special set of regulations, designed specifically for them, and with costs and process tailored to their particular features. Operations in BME Growth (former MAB) started in July 2009. There are currently c. 140 companies listed on it. Companies listed on the MAB can choose to present their financial statements under IFRS or the General Accounting Plan (PGC) and Royal Decree 1159/2010 (NOFCAC).



Important news Estimates upgrade

Table 1. Review of estimates

EUR Mn	2024e (New)	Review (%)	2025e	Review (%)	2026e	Review (%)
Total Revenues	10.2	0.0%	11.0	2.6%	11.8	2.5%
Recurrent EBITDA	5.8	0.0%	6.5	2.6%	6.9	2.5%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	14.8%	0 p.p.	11.0%	3 p.p.	7.3%	0 p.p.
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	57.3%	0 p.p.	58.9%	0 p.p.	59.0%	0 p.p.
EBIT	4.5	0.0%	5.0	3.3%	0.0	n.a.
Net Profit	3.5	0.0%	3.8	4.5%	4.8	3.8%
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	3.8	0.0%	0.5	32.5%	4.2	4.3%
ND / EBITDA	8.3 x	0.0 x	8.2 x	-0.2 x	7.9 x	-0.2 x

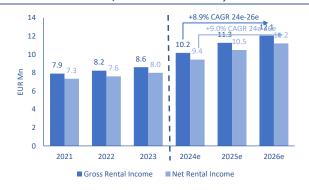


The company in 8 charts

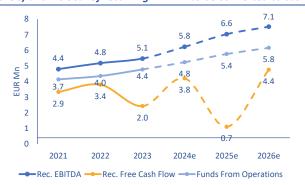
YVIT's portfolio (Apr. 2024) is well diversified across residential, commercial, office and logistics assets...



Rent increases are the main revenue driver to 2026e (+8.9% CAGR 24e-26e; 6.1% GRI Yield 2026e)...

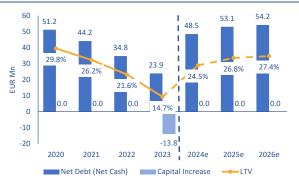


The property management business and low CAPEX needs (except 2025e) allow c.50% of recurring EBITDA to be converted to cash



Committed CAPEX for 25e of EUR 4.4Mn for works on the Duque de Rivas (co-living) asset

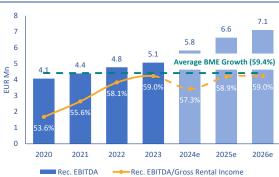
A comfortable financial position (LTV 2023 < 20%) thanks to capital increases and asset rotation



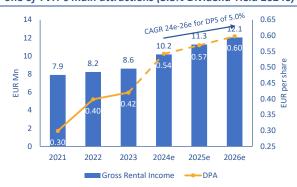
...with the bulk of GAV concentrated in high growth areas (90% of the GAV in Madrid)



...keeping margins in line with comps (EBITDA margin >59%)



The stable and increasing dividend (CAGR 24e-26e for DPS of 5.0%) is one of YVIT's main attractions (3.8% Dividend Yield 2024e)



The DPS is based on the number of shares outstanding at the end of the year (unadjusted)

YVIT is trading at a discount of nearly 12% to net asset value (NAV)





Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2024 e	2025 e	2026 e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	(18.5)	2.1	5.8	n.a.		
Market Cap	132.5	At the date of this	report			
Net financial debt	43.7	Debt net of Cash (6m Results 2024)			
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	4.0%	Net debt cost			3.8%	4.3%
Tax rate (T)	0.0%	T (Normalised tax	rate)		=	=
Net debt cost	4.0%	Kd = Cost of Net D	Pebt * (1-T)		3.8%	4.3%
Risk free rate (rf)	2.9%	Rf (10y Spanish bo	ond yield)		=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	1.0	B (own estimate)			0.9	1.1
Cost of Equity	8.9%	Ke = Rf + (R * B)			7.9%	10.1%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	75.2%	E (Market Cap as e	equity value)		=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	24.8%	D			=	=
WACC	7.7%	WACC = Kd * D + I	Ke * E		6.9%	8.6%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.0%	1.5%

⁽¹⁾ The terminal value calculated beyond the last FCF estimate does not reflect the company's growth potential (positive/negative) at the date of publication of this report.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

	Ticker			EPS	EV/EBITDA	EBITDA	EV/Sales	Revenues	EBITDA/Sales	FCF Yield	FCF
Company	Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 24e	24e-26e	24e	24e-26e	24e	24e-26e	24e	24e	24e-26e
Merlin Properties	MRL-ES	5,676.7	18.0	5.2%	23.8	10.9%	18.2	10.2%	76.6%	3.6%	-66.3%
Colonial	COL-ES	3,224.6	16.1	1.7%	28.5	4.9%	n.a.	4.3%	81.4%	5.4%	7.0%
Lar España	LRE-ES	670.4	11.2	9.2%	16.4	7.7%	11.3	6.0%	68.8%	8.9%	n.a.
Arima	ARM-ES	215.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49.2%	n.a.	20.7%	37.5%	n.a.	n.a.
Continuous Market			15.1	5.3%	22.9	18.1%	14.7	10.3%	66.1%	6.0%	-29.7%
SEGRO	SGRO-GB	11,407.4	20.1	6.5%	24.0	10.2%	n.a.	9.8%	85.2%	n.a.	-49.3%
Land Securities	LAND-GB	5,199.9	11.6	3.6%	16.9	5.8%	12.9	4.5%	76.5%	n.a.	9.5%
Icade	ICAD-FR	1,651.2	5.8	-10.5%	16.7	-2.0%	14.4	-3.4%	86.0%	n.a.	11.4%
Europe			12.5	-0.1%	19.2	4.7%	13.7	3.6%	82.6%	n.a.	-9.5%
YVIT	YVIT-ES	132.5	38.2	19.9%	32.1	10.5%	18.4	8.9%	57.3%	2.9%	49.1%

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2025e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 25e	EBITDA 25e	EV/EBITDA 25e
Max	64.8%	7.3	25.6x
Central	58.9%	6.6	28.2x
Min	53.0%	6.0	31.3x

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

Rec. FCF EUR Mn		CAPEX/Sales 25e	
EBITDA 25e	35.6%	39.6%	43.6%
7.3	1.8	1.4	0.9
6.6	1.2	0.7	0.3
6.0	0.5	0.0	(0.4)



Scenario		Rec. FCF/Yield 25e	
Max	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%
Central	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Min	0.4%	0.0%	n.a.

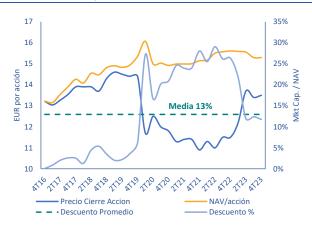


Valuation inputs (Sectorial)

Evolución GAV y GRI/GAV (2017-2023)

200 5,3% 180 160 172,1 166,9 161,9 163,0 162,0 140 4.7% **EUR Mn** 120 100 110,6 80 60 40 2018 2019 2020 2021 2023 ---GRI Yield (%)

Evolución descuento Capitalización vs NAV (2016-2023)



KPIs SOCIMIs mercado continuo y Europa

Continuous			Market Cap		GAV	NAV	Discount/	Revenue	Yield	DPS		
Market	Ticker	Asset Type	(EUR Mn)	Free Float	(EUR Mn)	(EUR Mn)	Premium	(EUR Mn)	(GRI/GAV)	(EUR)	Div. Yield	LTV
Merlin Properties	MRL-ES	Mixto	6,020.6	66.3%	10,597.0	6,547.0	-8.0%	460.7	4.35%	1.20	4.1%	38.22%
Colonial	COL-ES	Oficinas	3,682.5	37.1%	11,336.0	6,472.0	-43.1%	354	3.12%	0.24	3.4%	42.91%
Lar España	LRE-ES	Comercial	688.0	48.3%	1,313.0	906.4	-24.1%	80.228	6.11%	0.57	13.5%	30.97%
Arima	ARM-ES	Oficinas	222.9	45.0%	359.2	289.8	-23.1%	8.071	2.25%	0.00	0.0%	19.32%
Europe												
SEGRO	SGRO-GB	Industrial	13,183.8	98.4%	39,933.0	12,818.5	2.8%	728.0	1.82%	0.32	3.3%	32.10%
Land Securities	LAND-GB	Comercial	5,601.0	98.6%	25,149.0	7,972.1	-29.7%	703.5	2.80%	0.46	6.1%	31.70%
ICADE	ICAD-FR	Mixto	1,879.9	59.9%	18,743.0	11,377.0	-83.5%	427.1	2.28%	4.77	15.6%	39.30%
Vitruvio	YIVT-ES	Mixto	132.5	94.5%	163.0	139.1	-4.69%	8.6	4.69%	0.44	3.1%	14.80%

Performance vs indices

-1m	-3m	-12m	VITO	_	_
	2111	-12111	YTD	-3y	- 5 y
1.4%	2.9%	5.9%	5.9%	30.9%	0.0%
1.9%	3.4%	-8.4%	-7.9%	-6.3%	-17.2%
-2.0%	0.3%	-3.4%	-3.4%	9.9%	-24.6%
0.7%	5.7%	3.6%	4.5%	29.5%	-18.2%
2.4%	3.7%	2.9%	3.0%	32.3%	-16.8%
1.3%	6.2%	4.0%	7.1%	72.8%	-7.7%
1.5%	18.7%	10.9%	12.6%	41.3%	47.9%
5.3%	20.1%	19.6%	21.2%	94.0%	68.9%
	1.9% -2.0% 0.7% 2.4% 1.3%	1.9% 3.4% -2.0% 0.3% 0.7% 5.7% 2.4% 3.7% 1.3% 6.2%	1.9% 3.4% -8.4% -2.0% 0.3% -3.4% 0.7% 5.7% 3.6% 2.4% 3.7% 2.9% 1.3% 6.2% 4.0% 1.5% 18.7% 10.9%	1.9% 3.4% -8.4% -7.9% -2.0% 0.3% -3.4% -3.4% 0.7% 5.7% 3.6% 4.5% 2.4% 3.7% 2.9% 3.0% 1.3% 6.2% 4.0% 7.1% 1.5% 18.7% 10.9% 12.6%	1.9% 3.4% -8.4% -7.9% -6.3% -2.0% 0.3% -3.4% -3.4% 9.9% 0.7% 5.7% 3.6% 4.5% 29.5% 2.4% 3.7% 2.9% 3.0% 32.3% 1.3% 6.2% 4.0% 7.1% 72.8% 1.5% 18.7% 10.9% 12.6% 41.3%

Desglose GRI/NRI/NOI

Operating Expenses Breakdown (EUR Mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Gross Rental Income	5.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	10.2	11.0	11.8
GRI Growth	41.8%	34.1%	-3.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	18.2%	8.0%	7.1%
Tenant-responsible expenses	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Net Rental Income	5.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	9.4	10.2	10.9
NRI Growth	39.9%	36.3%	-3.4%	3.6%	3.5%	5.2%	18.1%	8.2%	7.1%
NRI/GRI	92.1%	93.6%	93.2%	92.9%	92.4%	92.9%	92.8%	93.0%	93.0%
Non-Chargeable expenses	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5
Net Operating Income	4.7	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.1	8.1	8.8	9.4
NOI/GRI	80.2%	80.4%	78.6%	78.9%	77.1%	82.5%	79.8%	80.0%	80.0%
GAV	110.6	161.9	172.1	166.9	162.0	163.0	190.0	190.0	190.0
GRI Yield	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	4.7%	5.1%	5.3%	5.4%	5.8%	6.19%
NRI Yield	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	4.4%	4.7%	4.9%	5.0%	5.4%	5.76%



Appendix 1. Financial Projections

Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e		
Intangible assets	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	-	
Fixed assets	135.6	148.7	142.2	133.7	135.8	159.3	162.4	163.0		
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Financial Investments	10.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3		
Goodwill & Other Intangilbles	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Current assets	5.2	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6		
Total assets	154.9	158.1	151.0	140.9	142.1	165.6	168.9	169.5		
Equity	97.9	97.5	96.8	97.5	110.6	109.1	107.8	107.3		
Minority Interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	3.6	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-	- 22.0	- 40 F	-	-		
Net financial debt Current Liabilities	52.3 1.1	51.2 0.9	44.2 1.7	34.8 1.1	23.9 0.5	48.5 1.0	53.1 1.0	54.2 1.0		
Equity & Total Liabilities	154.9	158.1	151.0	140.9	142.1	165.6	168.9	169.5		
Equity & Fotor Elabilities	134.3	150.1	131.0	140.5	1-12-12	203.0	100.3	103.3	64	.cn
P&L (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026 e	19-23	AGR 23-26e
Gross rental income (GRI)	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.1	2.4%	11.9%
Total Revenues growth	34.1%	-3.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	18.2%	10.8%	7.0%	20.170	
Operating expenses	(1.5)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.9)	(1.5)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.4)		
Net Operating Income (NOI)	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.0	9.6	3.0%	10.7%
Net Operating Income / Income	80.4%	78.6%	78.9%	77.1%	82.5%	79.8%	80.0%	80.0%		
Personnel Expenses	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)		
Other Operating Expenses	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)		
Recurrent EBITDA	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.1	2.9%	11.9%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	32.6%	-10.0%	8.0%	8.7%	6.1%	14.8%	13.9%	7.2%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	57.8%	53.6%	55.6%	58.1%	59.0%	57.3%	58.9%	59.0%		
Other non recurrent Income and expenses	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Gain/loss on Disposals EBITDA	0.3 5.2	(0.1) 4.2	(0.2) 4.4	1.9 6.9	0.6 5.7	5.8	- 6.6	7.1	2.2%	7.7%
Depreciation & Provisions	(1.4)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.8)	2.2%	1.1%
Capitalized Expense	(1.4)	(1.4)	-	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.4)	- (1.4)	(0.8)		
Variation in property values	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.9)	(0.4)	_	_	-		
EBIT	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.3	4.0%	15.9%
EBIT growth	39.8%	-34.3%	13.9%	42.0%	10.2%	9.6%	17.0%	21.6%		
EBIT/Revenues	44.3%	30.0%	32.9%	44.8%	47.2%	43.8%	46.2%	52.5%		
Impact of Goodwill & Others	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Financial Result	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(8.0)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(1.4)		
Income by the Equity Method	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ordinary Profit	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.9	4.0%	17.0%
Ordinary Profit Growth	52.6%	-52.5%	30.7%	78.6%	5.5%	10.5%	14.0%	27.3%		
Extraordinary Results	-	(9.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Profit Before Tax	2.6	(8.3)	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.9	4.0%	17.0%
Tax Expense Effective Tax Rate	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.2)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Minority Interests	n.a. -	n.a. -	n.a. -	7.8% -	n.a. -	n.a. -	n.a.	n.a. -		
Discontinued Activities	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	_	_	-		
Net Profit	2.7	(8.2)	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.8%	14.0%
Net Profit growth	39.7%	-404.7%	120.9%	55.5%	26.4%	2.9%	13.6%	26.6%	0.0,0	,
Ordinary Net Profit	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.9	6.2%	26.3%
Ordinary Net Profit growth	53.6%	-40.0%	40.6%	-54.6%	232.7%	38.8%	14.0%	27.3%		
									CA	AGR
Cash Flow (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	202 6e	19-23	23-26e
Recurrent EBITDA						5.8	6.6	7.1	2.9%	11.9%
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)						-	-	-		
Working Capital Increase						0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow						6.1	6.5	7.0	36.9%	16.7%
CAPEX						(1.2)	(4.5)	(1.2)		
Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow						(1.1)	(1.4)	(1.4)		
Tax Expense						2.0	- 0.7	-	02.40/	20.007
Recurrent Free Cash Flow						3.8	0.7	4.4	82.1%	29.0%
Gain/loss on Disposals						(22.4)	-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets						(23.4)	-	-		
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow						(19.6)	0.7	4.4	19.1%	n.a.
Capital Increase						(15.0)	-	4.4	13.170	n.a.
Dividends						(5.0)	(5.2)	(5.5)		
Net Debt Variation						24.6	4.5	1.1		
(1) See breakdown by rent type (GRI, NRI, NOI, GRI a	nd NRI Yield) i	n <u>Valuation in</u>	puts (Sectorial	<u>)</u>						

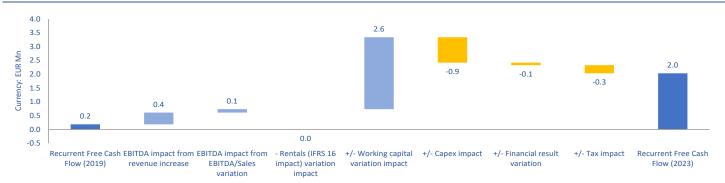


Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

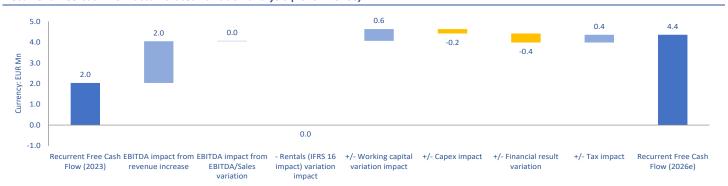
								CA	GR
A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 e	2025 e	2026 e	20-23	23-26
Recurrent EBITDA	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.6%	11.9%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	-10.0%	8.0%	8.7%	6.1%	14.8%	13.9%	7.2%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	53.6%	55.6%	58.1%	59.0%	57.3%	58.9%	59.0%		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
+/- Working Capital increase	2.7	0.4	1.0	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.4	6.1	6.5	7.0	-13.2%	16.7%
Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth	436.7%	-28.3%	20.4%	-24.2%	38.1%	7.5%	7.1%		
Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales	88.5%	61.1%	70.7%	51.2%	59.9%	58.1%	58.2%		
- CAPEX	(0.2)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(4.5)	(1.2)		
- Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(1.4)		
- Taxes	-	0.0	(0.7)	(0.4)	- '	- '	-		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.8	0.7	4.4	-28.3%	29.09
Rec. Free Cash Flow growth	n.a.	-46.6%	15.8%	-40.3%	87.2%	-81.4%	516.9%	20.075	
Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues	72.5%	37.2%	41.4%	23.6%	37.4%	6.3%	36.2%		
- Restructuring expenses & others	(0.1)	(0.2)	1.9	0.6	37.470	-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestments	3.5	2.6	7.6	(2.4)	(23.4)				
·	J.J -		-	(2.4)	(23.4)	_	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow		(0.3)			(40.6)			60.00/	
= Free Cash Flow	8.9	5.0	12.9	0.3	(19.6)	0.7	4.4	-68.0%	n.a.
Free Cash Flow growth	136.5%	-43.8%	156.4%	-97.7%	n.a.	103.6%	516.9%		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	4.2%	2.2%	2.6%	1.5%	2.9%	0.5%	3.3%		
ree Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	6.7%	3.8%	9.7%	0.2%	n.a.	0.5%	3.3%		
3) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flow									
Performance (Eur Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 e	2025e	2026 e		
Recurrent FCF(FY - 1)	0.2	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.8	0.7		
BITDA impact from revenue increase	(0.1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5		
BITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation	(0.3)	0.2	0.2	0.1	(0.2)	0.2	0.0		
Recurrent EBITDA variation	(0.5)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-/- Working capital variation impact	5.9	(2.2)	0.6	(1.7)	0.9	(0.4)	(0.0)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation	5.5	(1.9)	1.0	(1.4)	1.7	0.5	0.5		
-/- CAPEX impact	(0.2)	(0.8)	0.1	(0.0)	(0.2)	(3.3)	3.3		
-/- Financial result variation	(0.1)	0.1	0.1	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.1)		
-/- Tax impact	0.1	0.0	(0.7)	0.3	0.4	-	-		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation	5.3	(2.6)	0.5	(1.4)	1.8	(3.1)	3.7		
The control of the co	3.3	(2.0)	0.5	(2)	1.0	(5.1)	3.7		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.8	0.7	4.4		
									GR
C) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 e	2025e	2026 e	20-23	23-26
BIT	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.3	21.2%	15.9 9
* Theoretical Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
= Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result)	-	-	(0.3)	-	-	-	-		
Income FRITDA	4.1	4.4	4.0	F 1	го	6.6	7.1	7.69/	11.9
Recurrent EBITDA Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	4.1 -	4.4 -	4.8	5.1 -	5.8 -	6.6 -	7.1 -	7.6%	11.9
+/- Working Capital increase	2.7	0.4	1.0	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.4	6.1	6.5	7.0	-13.2%	16.79
- CAPEX	(0.2)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(4.5)	(1.2)	13.2/0	10.77
	(0.2)	(1.0)		(1.0)	(1.2)	(4.5)			
- Taxes (pre- Financial Result)	-	-	(0.3)	-	4.0	-	-	40.30/	40.00
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm)	6.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.9	2.1	5.8	-19.2%	19.3
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	446.5%	-41.7%	20.9%	-25.2%	43.0%	-57.5%	179.6%		
lec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues	85.4%	47.9%	55.7%	39.8%	48.1%	18.4%	48.2%		
Acquisitions / + Divestments	3.5	2.6	7.6	(2.4)	(23.4)	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	(0.3)	-	-	-	-	-		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	10.0	6.1	12.1	1.1	(18.5)	2.1	5.8	<i>-52.7%</i>	76.3
Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	142.3%	-39.5%	99.6%	-91.3%	n.a.	111.2%	179.6%		
Pac Frag Cash Flow To the Firm Viold (a/EV)	2 = 0/	2 00/	2 10/	1 00/	2 60/	1 10/	2 10/		
Rec. Free Cash Flow To the Firm Yield (o/EV) Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" - Yield (o/EV)	3.5% 5.4%	2.0% 3.3%	2.4% 6.5%	1.8% 0.6%	2.6% n.a.	1.1% 1.1%	3.1% 3.1%		
Teld (0/EV)	3.470	3.370	0.570	0.070	mu.	1.1/0	3.170		
unds from operations	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.8		
				20.0	27.4	2474	22 0		
Mkt Cap/Funds from operations	29.2x	23.9x	23.8x	28.6x	27.4x	24.7x	23.0x		
Mkt Cap/Funds from operations Adjusted funds from operations	29.2x 3.1	23.9x 2.7	23.8x 3.0	28.6x 3.4	3.6	0.9	4.6		



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2019 - 2023)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2023 - 2026e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

EUR Mn	Source
132.5	
-	6m Results 2024
7.6	6m Results 2024
43.7	6m Results 2024
(3.1)	6m Results 2024
187.0	
	132.5 - 7.6 43.7 (3.1)



Appendix 4. Historical performance (1)

Historical performance															CA	GR
(EUR Mn)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	13-23	23-26e
Total Revenues						4.1	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.1	n.a.	11.9%
Total Revenues growth						n.a.	90.2%	-3.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	18.2%	10.8%	7.0%		
EBITDA						2.4	5.2	4.2	4.4	6.9	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	n.a.	7.7%
EBITDA growth						n.a.	119.3%	-20.3%	5.8%	56.0%	-17.2%	2.3%	13.9%	7.2%		
EBITDA/Sales						57.9%	66.7%	54.8%	55.8%	83.6%	66.2%	57.3%	58.9%	59.0%		
Net Profit						1.1	2.7	(8.2)	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	5.0	n.a.	14.0%
Net Profit growth						n.a.	139.0%	-404.7%	120.9%	55.5%	26.4%	2.9%	13.6%	26.6%		
Adjusted number shares (Mn)						4.9	5.7	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.2		
EPS (EUR)						0.23	0.47	-1.09	0.21	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.54	n.a.	12.2%
EPS growth						n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	55.5%	18.0%	-1.8%	13.6%	26.6%		
Ord. EPS (EUR)						0.23	0.33	0.15	0.20	0.09	0.28	0.37	0.42	0.53	n.a.	24.4%
Ord. EPS growth						n.a.	45.8%	-54.2%	28.9%	-54.6%	n.a.	32.5%	14.0%	27.3%		
CAPEX						(2.6)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(4.5)	(1.2)		
CAPEX/Sales %)						63.5%	0.8%	3.1%	13.2%	11.5%	11.4%	11.8%	39.6%	10.0%		
Free Cash Flow						(5.0)	(24.4)	8.9	5.0	12.9	0.3	(19.6)	0.7	4.4	n.a.	n.a.
ND/EBITDA (x) ⁽²⁾						15.6x	10.0x	12.3x	10.0x	5.1x	4.2x	8.3x	8.0x	7.6x		
P/E (x)						54.3x	27.2x	n.a.	48.1x	33.6x	34.6x	38.2x	33.7x	26.6x		
EV/Sales (x)						n.a.	17.33x	18.66x	18.34x	17.43x	19.03x	18.39x	16.59x	15.51x		
EV/EBITDA (x) ⁽²⁾						n.a.	26.0x	34.0x	32.9x	20.8x	28.7x	32.1x	28.2x	26.3x		
Absolute performance						4.0%	2.3%	-16.6%	-5.6%	8.6%	21.5%	8.7%				
Relative performance vs Ibex 35						22.4%	-8.5%	-1.3%	-12.5%	15.0%	-1.0%	-5.5%				

Note 1: The multiples are historical, calculated based on the price and EV at the end of each year, except (if applicable) in the current year, when multiples would be given at current prices.

The absolute and relative behavior corresponds to each exercise (1/1 to 31/12). The source, both historical multiples and the evolution of the price, is Factset.

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

Appendix 5. Main peers 2024e

		Continuous Market						Europe					
		Merlin						Land					
	EUR Mn	Properties	Colonial	Lar España	Arima	Average	SEGRO	Securities	Icade	Average	YVIT		
	Ticker (Factset)	MRL-ES	COL-ES	LRE-ES	ARM-ES		SGRO-GB	LAND-GB	ICAD-FR		YVIT-ES		
larke data	Country	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain		UK	UK	France		Spain		
Market data	Market cap	5,676.7	3,224.6	670.4	215.7		11,407.4	5,199.9	1,651.2		132.5		
	Enterprise value (EV)	9,079.6	9,054.0	1,096.7	276.7		16,507.1	9,666.8	5,312.6		187.0		
	Total Revenues	498.9	390.8	97.1	12.6		807.0	746.9	369.5		10.2		
	Total Revenues growth	6.3%	-2.2%	-15.8%	25.3%	3.4%	-11.1%	-25.2%	-77.7%	-38.0%	18.2%		
	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	10.2%	4.3%	6.0%	20.7%	10.3%	9.8%	4.5%	-3.4%	3.6%	8.9%		
	EBITDA	381.9	318.2	66.8	4.7		687.7	571.4	317.7		5.8		
	EBITDA growth	9.7%	0.6%	n.a.	267.3%	92.5%	2.4%	13.9%	13.9%	10.1%	2.3%		
u o	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	10.9%	4.9%	7.7%	49.2%	18.1%	10.2%	5.8%	-2.0%	4.7%	10.5%		
aţi	EBITDA/Revenues	76.6%	81.4%	68.8%	37.5%	66.1%	85.2%	76.5%	86.0%	82.6%	57.3%		
E.	EBIT	372.2	333.9	60.5	4.7		713.1	572.4	325.9		4.5		
ij	EBIT growth	7.6%	8.6%	-29.9%	262.9%	62.3%	7.2%	15.8%	27.3%	16.7%	9.6%		
<u></u>	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	15.6%	3.2%	18.2%	49.2%	21.5%	10.2%	6.4%	-3.8%	4.3%	19.3%		
anc	EBIT/Revenues	74.6%	85.5%	62.3%	37.5%	64.9%	88.4%	76.6%	88.2%	84.4%	43.8%		
Basic financial information	Net Profit	298.7	185.6	49.5	(1.7)		562.3	612.6	268.2		3.5		
asic	Net Profit growth	457.8%	118.2%	34.6%	94.9%	176.4%	283.4%	258.5%	122.1%	221.3%	2.9%		
ä	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	10.5%	5.6%	17.2%	n.a.	11.1%	8.6%	6.7%	-6.9%	2.8%	19.9%		
	CAPEX/Sales %	41.9%	-6.4%	18.5%	n.a.	18.0%	72.1%	21.4%	28.0%	40.5%	11.8%		
	Free Cash Flow	205.8	173.2	59.7	n.a.		480.5	243.8	274.6		(19.6)		
	Net financial debt	3,398.8	4,298.9	433.8	80.8		6,017.5	4,476.0	3,375.8		48.5		
	ND/EBITDA (x)	8.9	13.5	6.5	17.1	11.5	8.7	7.8	10.6	9.1	8.3		
	Pay-out	66.3%	77.3%	120.0%	-69.5%	48.5%	77.4%	59.1%	133.5%	90.0%	144.0%		
	P/E (x)	18.0	16.1	11.2	n.a.	15.1	20.1	11.6	5.8	12.5	38.2		
08	P/BV (x)	0.7	0.6	0.8	n.a.	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2		
Rati	EV/Revenues (x)	18.2	n.a.	11.3	n.a.	14.7	n.a.	12.9	14.4	13.7	18.4		
뒅	EV/EBITDA (x)	23.8	28.5	16.4	n.a.	22.9	24.0	16.9	16.7	19.2	32.1		
sal	EV/EBIT (x)	24.4	27.1	18.1	n.a.	23.2	23.1	16.9	16.3	18.8	42.0		
Multiples and Ratios	ROE	4.1	3.6	6.8	n.a.	4.8	3.7	5.5	6.4	5.2	3.2		
ulti	FCF Yield (%)	3.6	5.4	8.9	n.a.	6.0	4.2	4.7	16.6	8.5	2.9		
Σ	DPS	0.42	0.27	0.71	0.04	0.36	0.36	0.49	4.72	1.86	0.54		
	Dvd Yield	4.2%	5.3%	8.9%	0.5%	4.7%	4.2%	7.0%	21.8%	11.0%	3.8%		

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Factset). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



LIGHTHOUSE

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Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
19-Dec-2024	n.a.	14.40	n.a.	n.a.	Important news - Estimates upgrade	José Miguel Cabrera van Grieken
25-Oct-2024	n.a.	14.11	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024	José Miguel Cabrera van Grieken
27-May-2024	n.a.	13.62	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
09-Apr-2024	n.a.	13.34	n.a.	n.a.	Important news - Estimates upgrade	José Miguel Cabrera van Grieken
08-Mar-2024	n.a.	13.14	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023	José Miguel Cabrera van Grieken
22-Feb-2024	n.a.	13.35	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	José Miguel Cabrera van Grieken

